





2024

2024 Joint Admission Examination for Macao Four Higher Education Institutions (Languages and Mathematics)

Syllabus

Mathematics Supplementary Paper

Appendix – Mathematical Symbols

In addition to those notations used in the Mathematics Standard Paper, the Mathematics Supplementary Paper adopts the following notations:

 $f^{-1}(x)$ Inverse function of the function f(x).

 \overrightarrow{AB} Vector from point *A* to point *B*.

 $|\overrightarrow{AB}|$ Magnitude (length) of \overrightarrow{AB} .

 $\overrightarrow{AB} \cdot \overrightarrow{CD}$ Scalar product of \overrightarrow{AB} and \overrightarrow{CD} .

|A|Determinant of the square matrix A.

 $\frac{dy}{dx}$, $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}$ First and second derivatives of y.

f'(x), f''(x)First and second derivatives of f(x).

 $\int f(x) \, dx$ Indefinite integral of f(x).

 $\int_a^b f(x) \, dx$ Definite integral of f(x) over interval [a, b].

Re(z), Im(z), |z|, The real part, imaginary part, modulus, argument, and conjugate $arg(z), \overline{z}$

of the complex number z.